**Notebook, N-88-05-31**

This notebook covers the period May-December 1888. There is also one entry from February 1889. At the beginning of the book are several pages of instructions from Charles Batchelor to Robert T. Lozier regarding experiments on a multipolar dynamo. Most of these experiments appear to be concerned with "Fo[u]cault currents" (eddy currents). The remainder of the book contains the results of experiments probably conducted by Lozier, along with scattered entries by Arthur E. Kennelly. There is also a 3-page list of contributors and contributions for a birthday "testimonial" to Edison. The front cover is labeled "Mr. Lozier No 503" and "Multipolar Dynamo May-Dec. 1888." The inside front cover is inscribed "Mr. Lozier Book 503 May 31st 1888." According to a list of laboratory experiments, ca. 1903, this book was also assigned the number "69." The pages are unnumbered, and several pages have been removed from the book. The book was used in both directions. Approximately 60 pages have been used.

VE-172 N-88-05-31

McLgcis

Book 503

May 31st 1888

May 31 1888

Multipolar Dynamo.

Run at 820 Rev.

#1

Put all magnets in multiple arc — making ~~[illegible]~~ in multiple or about ~~[illegible]~~ ohms of field

~~[illegible]~~ charge to ~~[illegible]~~ field

100 Volts

Run 15 minutes without load

~~[illegible]~~

Take increase of temperature on iron core & see if it is sensibly hotter at the ends than the middle, by using two thermometers

Take speed — V. Volts in charging Amps & time

Be sure that each alternate pole is P + N

Take amperes in field & be sure to use resistance in external that will carry at least 20 Amps

Multipolar Dynamo May 31 1888

#2 Exp. With Magnets in Series
(12 double spools in M. A.) as
they are now —
Run 15 minutes with 6 amperes
in magnet circuit —
No load on machine
Take temperature of iron
(middle & ends)
Full speed 820 Rev.

Multipolar Dynamo May 21st 1888.

#9 { Magnets 24 in M.A.
Put on load of 400 amp.
and if volts not too low
get on up to 600
Run only a short time &
take heat note whether
leading wire hot as
well as armature wire

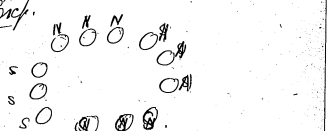
Effect Cannot all magnet shock a
multiple arc Voltage out
100 Volts from the #2s
Pulse Hz Ampere on another
Make rolls at Brushes.
CPS

June 4 1888

#5

Multipolar Dynamo. May 31st 1882

#4 Exp.



Charge these with same volts
that same current passing
as in #1
Run full speed and take
increase temperature of iron
after 15 minutes

Typewriter Experiment #1 June 1st '98.

Test started at 8.40

Fields 2 coils in series
12 multiple-alternate poles

Ran for 15 minutes

Temp of room at starting 80°

100 volts at field terminals
10.4 amperes in field
No current on armature circuit

Temp of Armatures on middle

Temp at sides

Speed 820

found faulty thermometer
Ran for ten minutes more
after shutting down for
15 minutes —

Started at 9.10
Stopped at 9.20

Temp of Field middle 198°
" " " Side 230°

Volts 97
Amperes 10
Speed

June 1/88

Wound Armature

#4

2 coils in Series 12 in Dual.

~~1st~~ pick coils on top worth pole (2 coils "internally" bottom "south" and 2 coils "externally" top "north"

Speed — 800 — 800 at end 8/16

Amp in field — 11.5

Volts at terminals — 101

Time started — 11.25

Time ended — 11.40

Length from

Temperature of Armature middle — 131°

" " " side 129°

Temp of " at Start 105° F (Ayrton)

" " Room 76° F

Stopped for 10 minutes & resumed at 11.50 — ran

for 10 minutes

Volts 100

Amps 11

Speed 800 — 817

June 1/27

24 Coils in Multiple Arc
Alternate Poles
Test started at
" Ended at
Duration
Speed
Volts
Amps in field

Frazer Current

June 2/27.

24 Coils in multiple arc alternate poles

Test started at 2,10
" Ended at 2,25.
Amperes in field 5,5
Speed 814

Temperature of Armat in middle 93
" " " at ends 103
Test shut down for 15 minutes
Room 72°F
Started at 2,40 ran for
10 minutes under above conditions

#5 Multipolar — June 2. 1888

Take indicator cards as follows:—

1st Engine running with #20 running & countershaft running but no belt on Multipolar & No load anywhere except 1½ amperes in #20 & charging its own field.

2" Same with Multipolar running empty

3 Same but with the 1½ Amp in #20 running through field of Multipolar all on M. Q.

Scovill experiments

#2 June 4/88

Coils 2 in series 12 m.a alternate

Started at 11.2 v

Amperes in field 5.5 after 5 minutes
changed to 5½ amps

Speed 820 revolutions

Shunt down for 15 minutes

Armature for 10

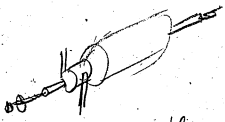
T. Hand 818

Temperature of Armature middle 146

" " " end 157

Room

June 4 1888



— Magnets in place but not charged

— Hang the armature in centres so there is no friction

— put brushes on lightly

Pass 25 to 30 amperes through the brushes & armature & see if armature turns around in either direction

Move brushes a little either way to see if it will start better

June 5/88

[illegible] started at 8.20

[illegible] through field

Volts at field terminals

" at Armt "

Amperes load on armature

Stopped

Started 8.10

Amperes through field 41.5

Volts " " 100

" on Armature 112

Multipolar Dynamo 1888 June 4

#6

See how little current you can pass through the magnets to get 112 Volts out of the armature

Multipolar Dynamo. June 4 1885.

#1. Take a saturation curve of Multipolar as follows:—

Disconnect all magnets but one pair & set brushes for that one pair

Took a 42 Kg [illegible] with armature running between two centers passed a current of 8 amps through armature. Field being excited, disconnected at beginning of test and placed in it angle of 45° (14 bars each) from another point but not in direct - Marked Armature & field found for 2 bars which was found to be the point of maximum effect - Disconnected at third point. Ar closed & 8 amps — current at start 24.5 finished 21.5 ±

#40

June 8th/88

Experiment to determine
Locault currents in Multipolar
Dynamo

Took #1 machine with pole
pieces cut out  & stripped
a #1 Armature - put on the
Lapping of tate

Test started at 3.10 P.M.

Speed
" at end 1680 - 1690 = 1685
1620 1610
Amperes through field 2.55
" " armt. 2.55
Increase of 10° in Temp

June 9/88

Tried above exp on #1 dyn
(used as motor in Rieblin
Bldg)

Test Started 9.40
1.00
2.40

Speed 1755
Amp through field Started
with 4.25 ended with 3.0
Temp of room 78° F
" " Armt (Room) 120° F

Full Load

June 11/88

Multipolar Dynamo

Test started at

Ampere through field

volts at brushes

~~Speed~~

Amperes on dynamo

~~Speed~~

| volts | Amp | Volts | 160 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 60 | 180 | 90 | |
| | 360 | | 400 |

440
200
~~360~~
640 = 80 volts
amps 60 amps thro field

Overall Currents

June 11/88

Took a #1 Armt Shafts turned on bobbin of wood projecting beyond field pieces

in which was wound red insulated iron wire.

Test started at 8.40

Speed 1680

Ampere through field 4.1

Temperature from 78°

" " Armt 115°

Dimensions of Square Cone

Side "A" = facing South West

Side B

Side C =

Read running from tube Underneath

Outside — Slant

49.8" +15½" +11½"

42.7" +20¼" +14⅛"

40.7" +11⅝" +7⅞"

(T) 17 5/16 64 70.8

(L) 19 3/16 62 48

(U) 7 1/8 48 31

32 33

32 57

180 296

Upper | Middle | Lower

Read running from tube

42.7 49. 40. 7

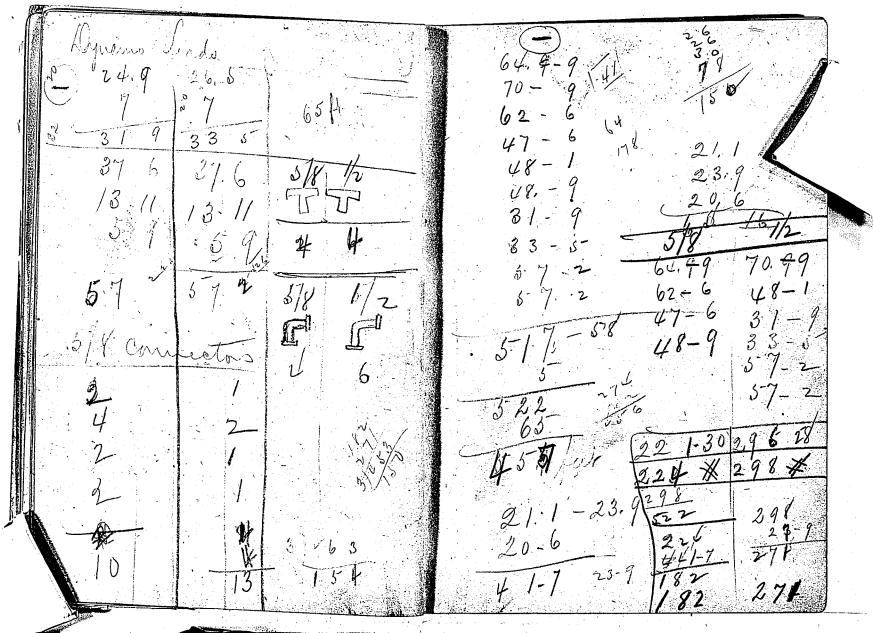
1 8½ 1 3½ 11

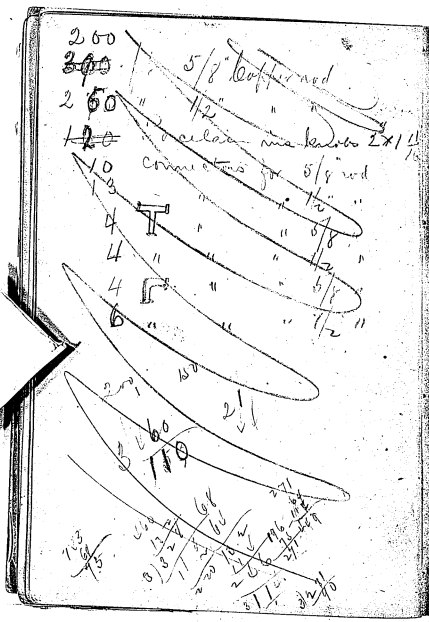
7½ 4½ 5⅞

12 5 12 10 13 3

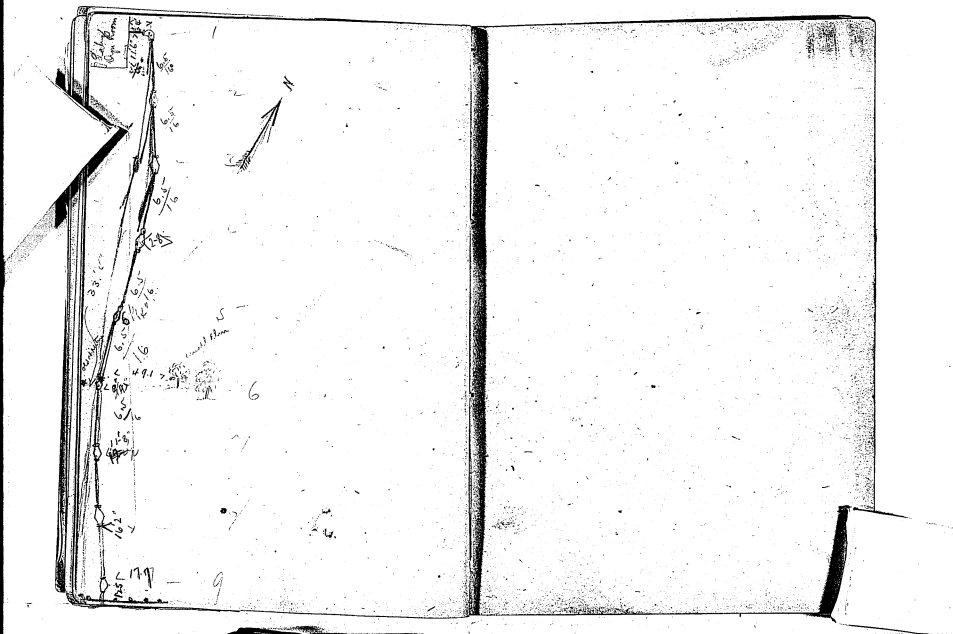
7 3 7 3 7 3

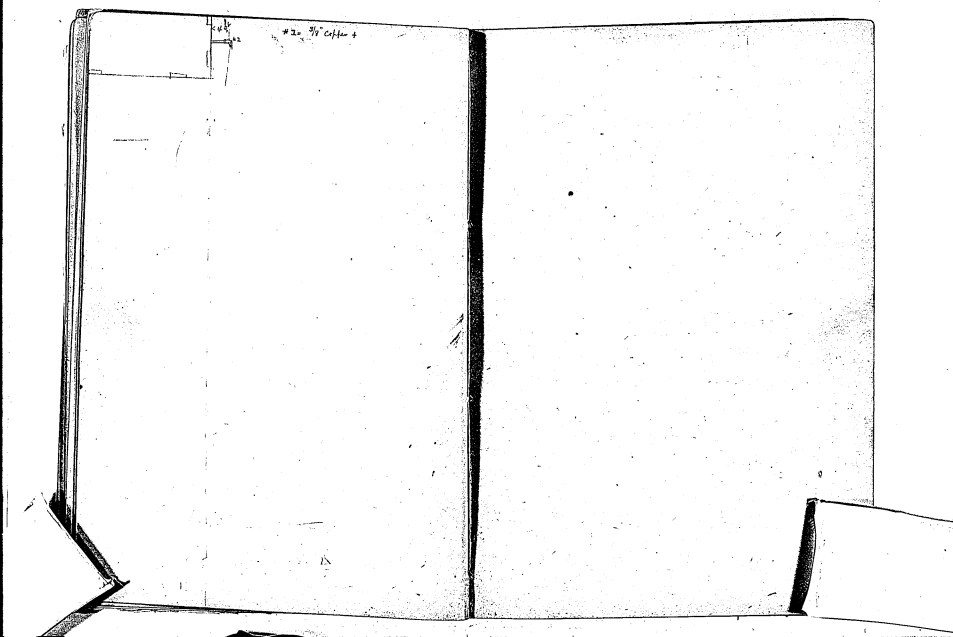
Read from Square Cone

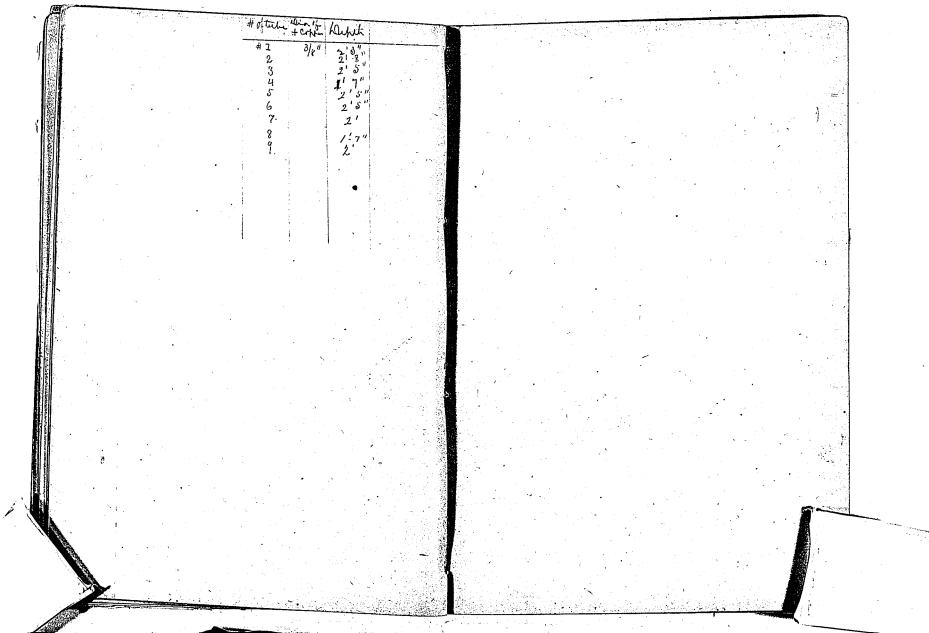

Against Sods
24.9
26.5
7
7
654
31 9
33 5
27.6
27.6
13.11
13.11
3 7
5 9
5 7
5 7
5/8
1/2
5/8 Connectors
1
6
1
2
4
2
2
1
1
10
13
154
64.9
70 9
62 6
47 6
48 1
48 9
31 9
33 5
57 2
57 2
5 1 7 - 58
5
522
65
457
21.1 - 23.9
20.6
41.7
23.9
21.1
23.9
20.6
5/8
1/2
64.49
62.6
47 6
48 9
70.49
48 1
31 9
33 5
57 2
57 2
22 1-30 296 28
224 X 298 X
298
22
224
41.7
182
182
298
23.9
271
271

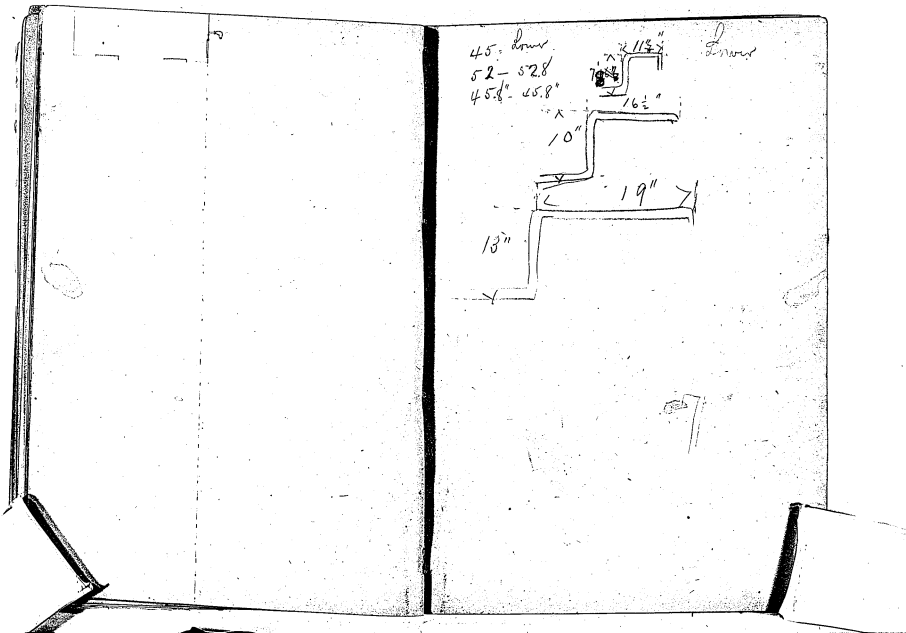


2 65 for 5/8" copper rod
2 00 " 1/2"
2 25 Porcelain insulated knobs 2"x 11/16
1 05 " " " 1½" x 13/16
30 Connectors (copper) for 5/8" rod
20 " " " ½" rod
4 T " " " 5/8" rod
4 " " " 1½" "
6 " " " 5/8" "
4 " " " ½" "
4 ft 7/16" hard rubber tubing
.12" hole
16 6" — 1" polished fine gilt brass tubing cut in 4' 1½" lengths
6 ceiling flanges
3 Ohm brass chandelier
Sliding Canopies to fit 1" tube and bells as per our letter Aug 7/16




#2= 3/8" Coffee t


#of Ticks
Thickness of Ticks
Length
#2
3/8"
2' 8 1/2"
2
2' 5"
3
1' 7"
4
2' 5"
5
2' 8"
6
2'
7
1' 7"
8
2"
9

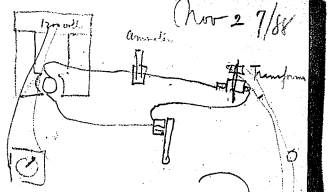

45 drawer
52 – 52.8
45.8" – 45.8"
11½"
16½"
10"
19"
13"
drawer

12. 6. 89

22·10 Commenced running
armature made with smith
air core covered with ins:
tape + canvas. about 4000
revs per min = 66 × 1·½
= 88 feet per sec
Field charged by 110 volts
22·20 Stopped running
·23 Temp taken 86° + 90° F
brush side / full load
holes in cotton waste pressed against
sides

22·31 Commenced running
wooden core & iron angle
wire armature covered in
tape + canvas
Conditions same
·46 Stopped running
·52 Temp taken in centre on
canvas. Temp 90
Bar slightly hotter than armature

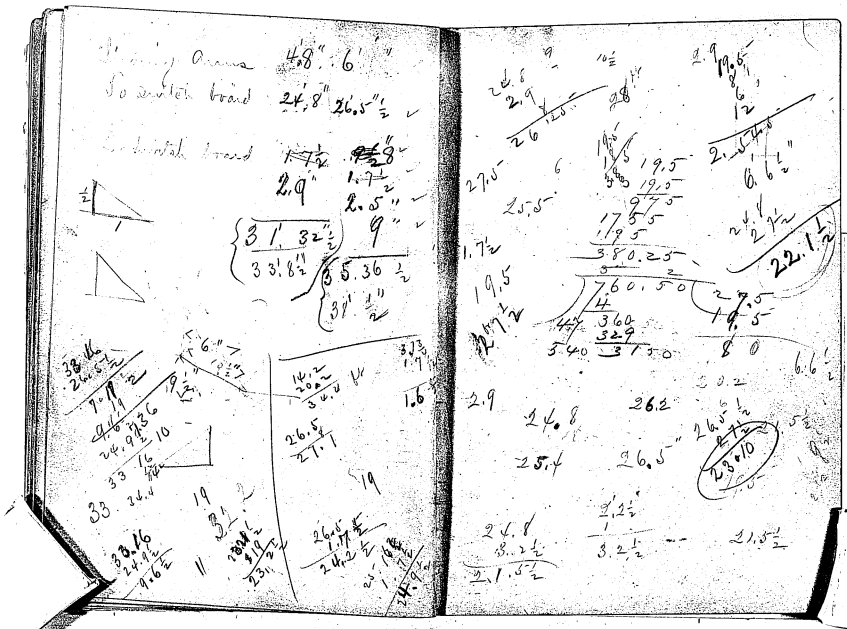
Nov 2 7/88

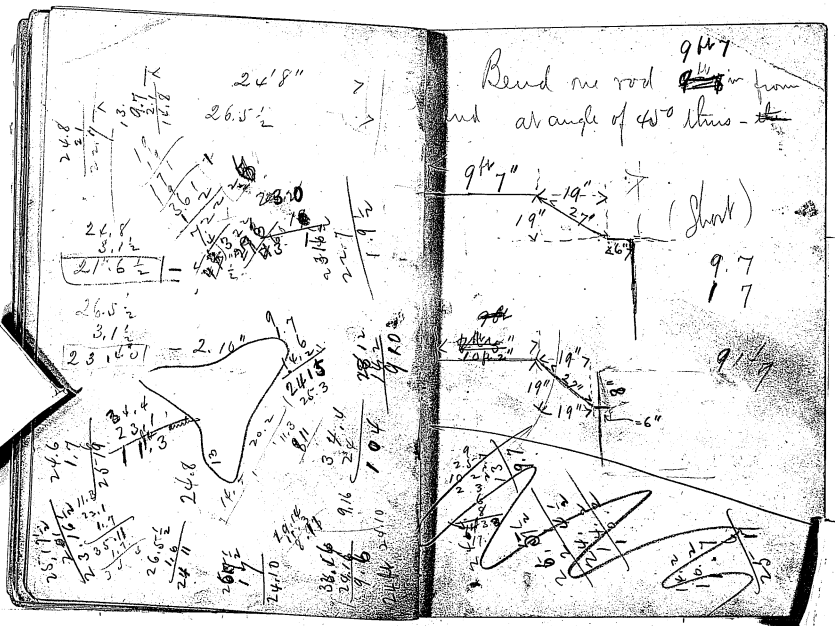



Run hot with brushes opposite on lower commutator & one brush on upper until for half an hour at fully 1000 volts pressure
Should not exceed 2 amperes

Now Test started 13.43

volts 13.70 } at 13.5-8 load set
amps 1.9
Shut down at 14.13 on a set hot bearing




Bend rod
at angle of 45°
(Short)

Monitipolar Dynamo Dec 3/99

Field 42 amp
Volts 165

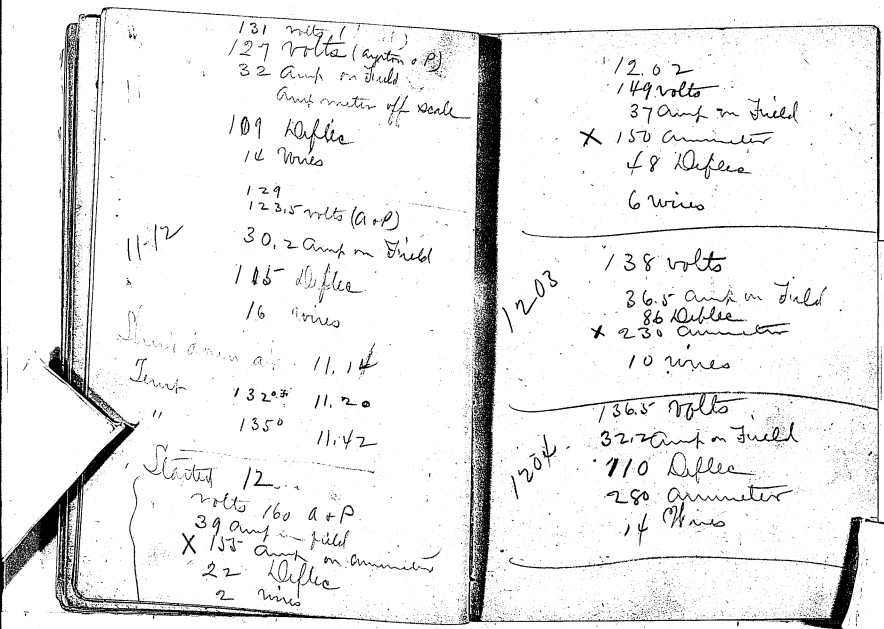
10.57 am
165 volts
42 amperes on Field
98 " " amp meter (Load
25 deflects
2 wires
11 am.

155 volts
40.5 amps on Field
48 deflect
220 on amp meter (Load)
4 Wires

11,03 1/31
145 volts
37 amp on Field
270 amp on Load
69 Deflec
6 Wires

11,05
143 Volts
86 Amperes
370 amp on Load
80 Deflec
8 Wires

139 volts
34 amp on Field
425 amt on Load
92 Deflec
10 Wires
138 Volts
34.5 amt
102 Deflec
12 wires



131 volts (
127 Volts (a+p)
32 Amp on Field
Amp meter off scale
109 Differ
14 Wires

11-12

129
123.5 volts (a+p)
30.2 Amp on Field
185 Differ
16 Wires

Duration at 11.14

Temp 132.5° 11.20

" 135° 11.42

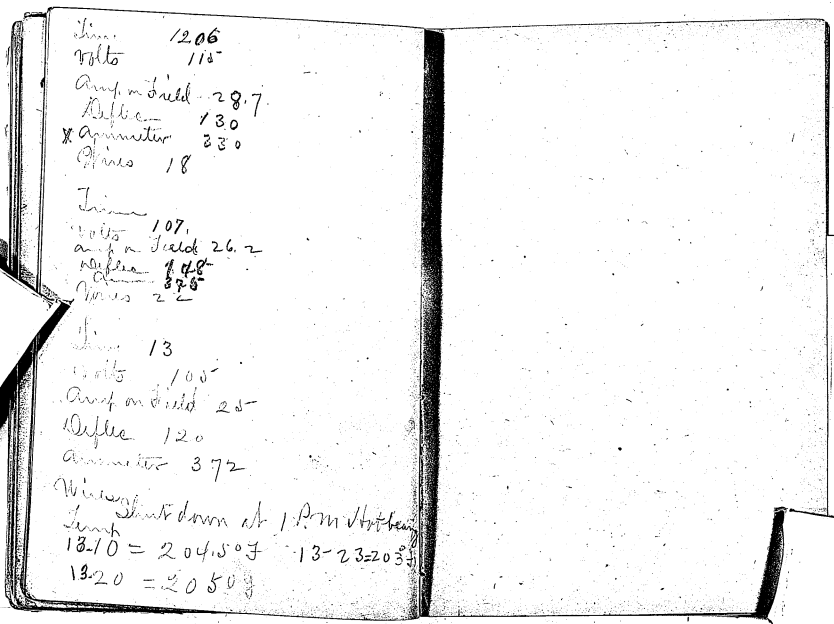
Started 12

Volts 160 a+p
39 Amp on field
X 55 Amp on Ammeter
22 Differ
2 wires

12.02
149 volts
37 Amp on Field
X 150 Ammeter
48 Differs
6 wires

12.03
138 volts
36.5 Amp on Field
86 Differ
X 230 Ammeter
10 wires

12.04
136.5 Volts
32.2 Amp on Field
110 Differ
280 Ammeter
14 Wires


Time 12.06
Volts 115
Amp on field 28.7
Deflec 130
Armature 230
Revs 18

Time
Volts 107
Amp on field 26.2
Deflec 148
Armature 375
Revs 22

Time 13
Volts 105
Amp on field 25
Deflec 120
Armature 372
Revs

Shut down at 1 P.M Hydrogen
Temp
13-10 = 2045°F 13-23=2055°F
13-20 = 2050°F

15-30

Hoo:

9'-8"

rubber 11—9½ 12-2 ~~@~~ rewritable

25.17½
11.9½
14.8

25.17½ 26.5½ 12 14.3½
12.

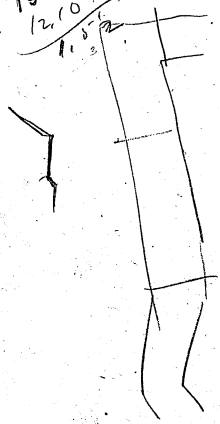
28.80
11.9½
12.10½

Outside out to wall 26.5½
Cut off bed 14.3½"

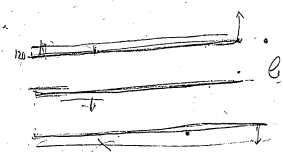
Inside out to wall 24.8
Cut off rd 12-10½

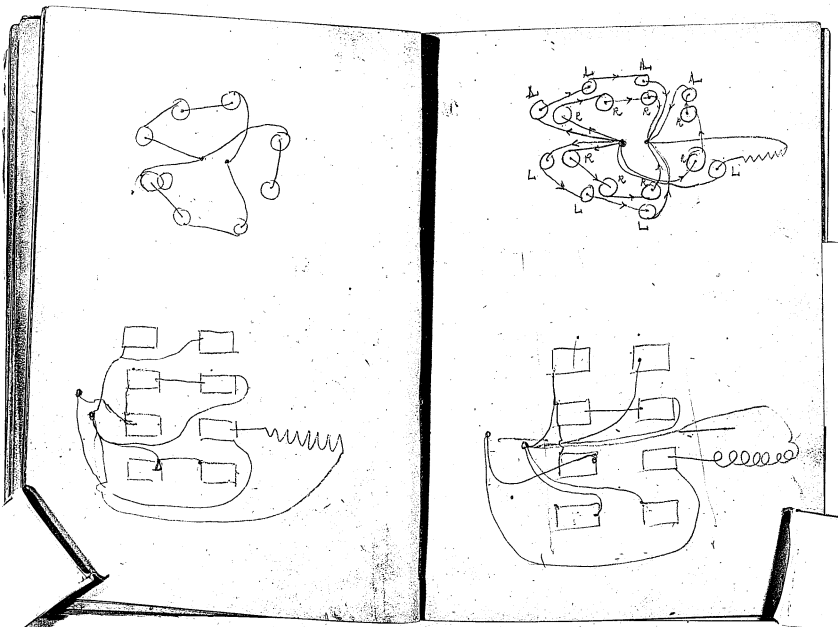
17½

13.75-½
12.10
1.5-½



| Time | Volts | Amp | Wires | Remarks | Dep |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15.30 | 160 | 41 | 2 | 95 | 28 |
| .35 | 150 | 37 | 6 | | |
| .40 | 138 | 33 | 10 | 280 | 50 |
| | | | | 440 | 78 |
| | | | | 430 | |
| | | | | 230 | |
| .43 | 120 | 28 | 18 | 300 | 115 |
| .45 | 114 | 27 | 20 | 360 | 114 |
| .50 | 109 | 25 | 22 | 370 | 125 |
| .55 | 104 | 24 | 26 | 380 | 109 |
| 16.00 | Speed 830 | | | 385 | |
| .12 | 101 | 25 | 19 | 340 | 95 |
| 16.40 | 98 | 23.5 | 19 | 3330 | 83 |
| Stand 830 | 99 | 24 | 19 | 3350 | 85 |
| 17.00 | | | | | |
| .20 | Shut down | | | | |
| 35 | Lamp 218° F | | | | |
| 48 | " 225° | | | | |
| 55 | " 221 | | | | |





19:40 Commenced running

62 amps in field coil
37[illegible] indicated
[illegible] wire
150 volts

20:10
55 amps in field
370 indicated
20 wires
123 volts
21:10 Shut down to file brushes
21:18 1930
35 221

22:30 Started again
53 Amps in field
360 indicated
20 wires
115 volts

23:30
48 Amps in field
350 indicated
20 wires
110 volts

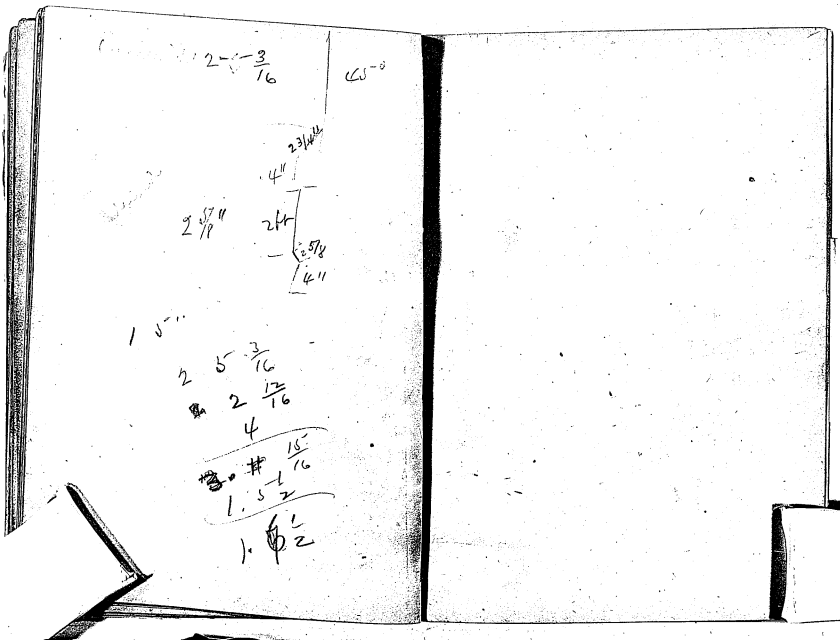
24:30
47 Amps in field
345 indicated
20 wires
110 volts Rev. 725

1:00
44 Amps in field
325 indicated
20 wires
volts 102 Rev. 720

2:00
Amp. in field 45
Indicated 325
20 wires
volts 103 Rev. 705
3:00
Amp. in field 45
Indicated 325
20 wires
volts 104 Rev. 730
Brushes gave out + shut down for repairs
Temp of Armt. 250°

Started up 4:30
Amp. in field 57
Indicated 375
volts 120
20 wires Rev. 790

5:30
Amp. in field 49
Indicated 360
20 wires
volts 113
6:00
Amp. in field 48
Indicated 360
Volts 112
20 wires
Rev. 700
6:30
Amp. in field 47
Indicated 350
Volts 112
7:00 20 wires readings same
Shut down again to repair
Brushes
Temp. of Armature 260


2 3/16
4"
2 5/16"
2 5/8
1 5"
2 5 3/16
2 1/16
4
15/16
1.5
1.0 1/2

2.11.89

75.57 29.750

65

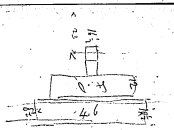
50

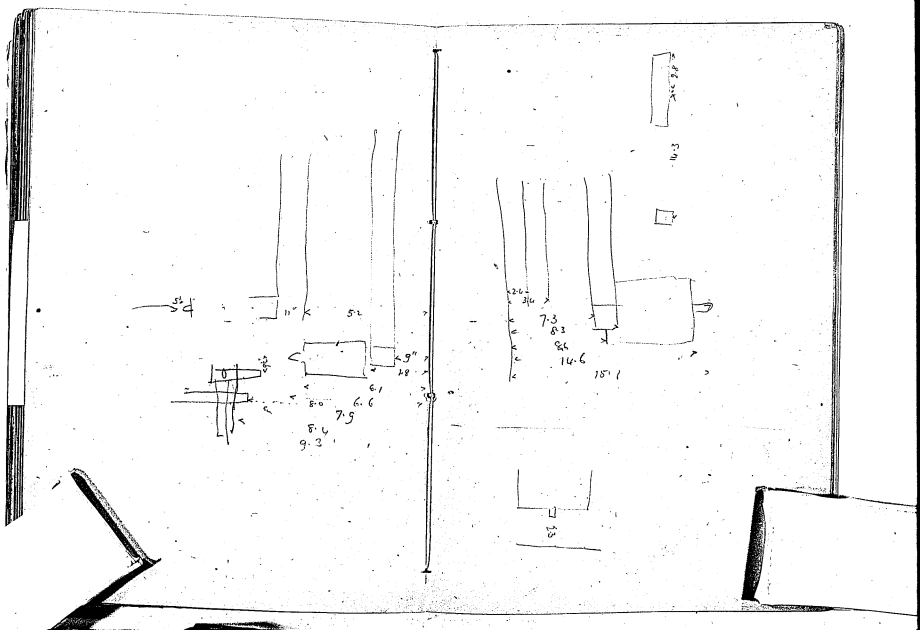
64

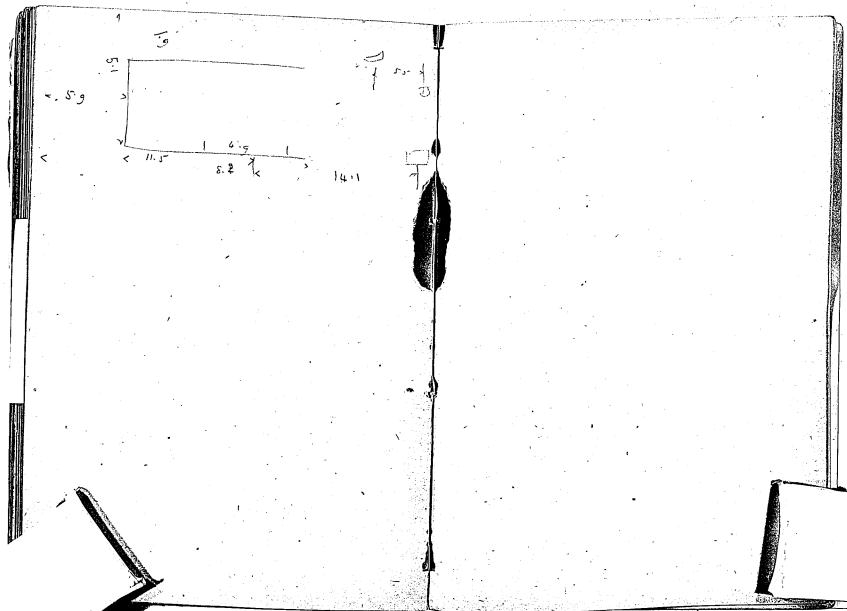
57

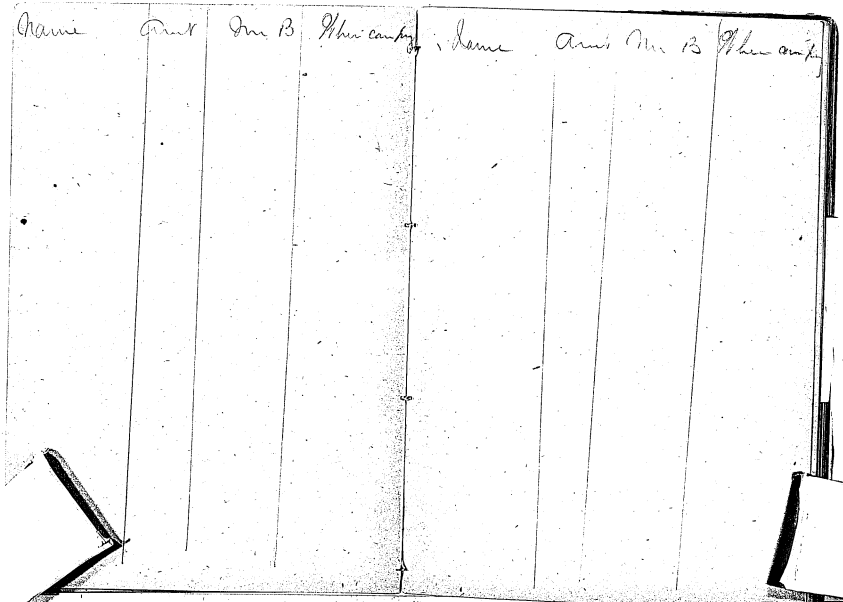
54

0.92




5½"
11"
5½
4.9"
4⅝
6.1
8.0
6.6
7.5
8.6
9.3
2⅜
3½
7.3
8.3
8.6
14.6
15.1
11.3
2⅝
3½
2⅝


1
1
4.5
1
11.5
8.2
14.1

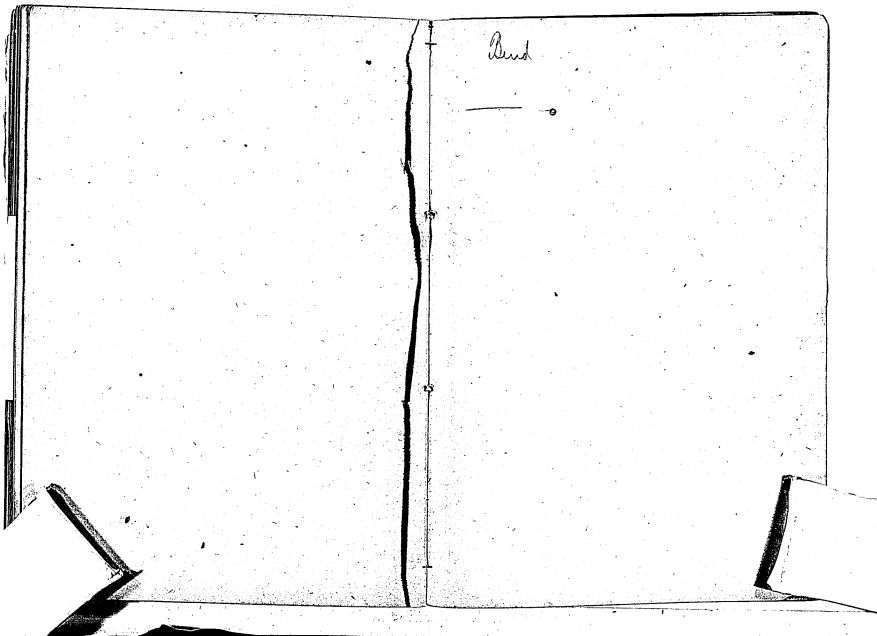

Name
Amt
Due B
Other county
Name
Amt
Due B
Other county

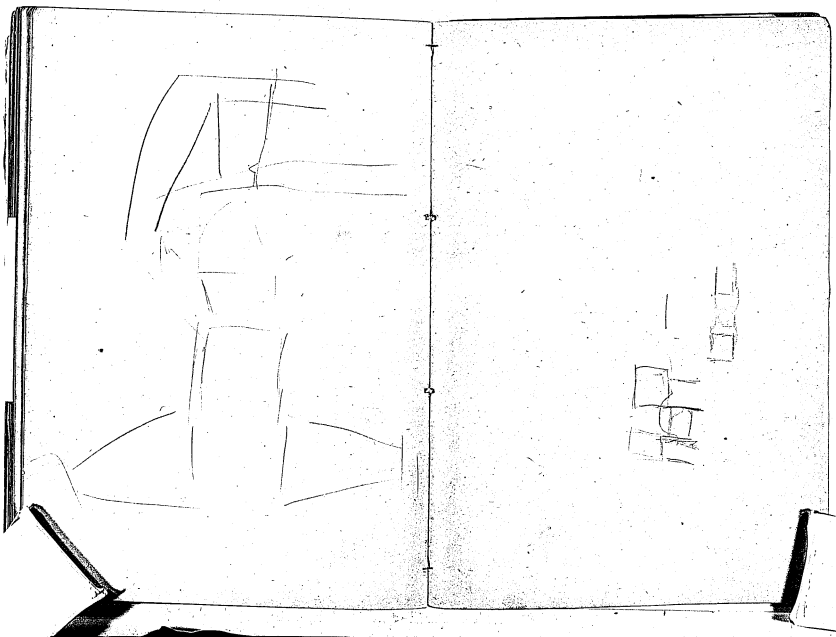
| Name | Amt | Paid | Remarks | Name | Amt | Paid | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Feltham | $1.00 | yes | Dec 15 1/85 | | | | |
| J.M.P. & Dickson | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| Rube Hepworth | 1.00 | + | " 15/85 | | | | |
| Geo Gilmore | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| Jim Duncan | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| Sam Jenkin | 50 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| Hy Fenton | 50 | | " 15 | | | | |
| Alfred Sudbeck | 1.00 | + | | | | | |
| Wentring | 50 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| Titus | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| [illegible] | | + | | | | | |
| Jerry Rice | | | | | | | |
| Thorne | 50 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| R Fosendem | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| Wolke | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| J Engard | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |
| John Lord | 1.00 | + | " 15 | | | | |

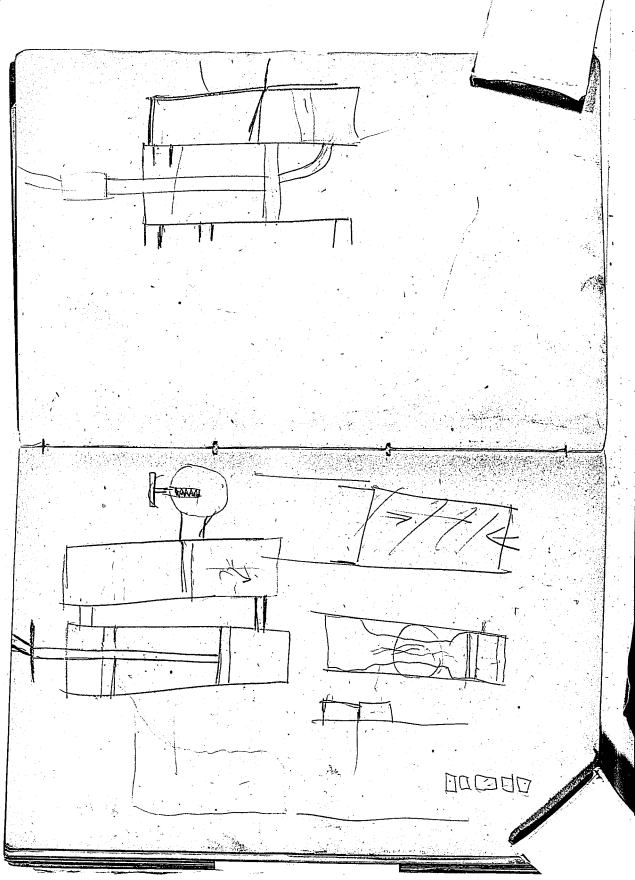
# Testimonial

| Name | Amt | | When cash |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mr. Briney | 100 | + | |
| " Ad Blind | 100 | + | |
| " Ed Wick | 100 | + | Dec 15 |
| " English | 100 | + | Dec 15 |
| " Grace | 100 | + | " 15 |
| " Geo Ott | 100 | + | " 15 |
| D.H. Deem | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Geo Hofmeyer | 100 | + | " 15 |
| A.E. Reynolds | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Henry Falkner | 50 | + | " 15 |
| Geo Bruce | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Del Faulkner | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Joe Bilotinkie | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Geo Dotting | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Chas Miller | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Jacob Wilde | 100 | + | " 15 |
| D.J. Marshall | 100 | + | " 15 |
| J.W. Gladstone | 100 | + | " 15 |

| Name | Amt | | When cash |
|---|---|---|---|
| J. Lehmann | 100 | + | Dec 15 |
| A.F. Brigham | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Ed Ronninger | 50 | + | " 15 |
| Chas Filmore | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Jno Dorr | 25 | + | " 15 |
| Geo Sloane | 50 | + | " 22 |
| J. Allen | 100 | + | + 15 |
| J. Hayes | 50 | + | " 15 |
| H. Miller | 100 | + | " 15 |
| H. Harper | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Jno Dahl | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Harbarger | 50 | + | " 15 |
| Dewonald | 50 | + | " 15 |
| M. Hunt | 100 | + | " 15 |
| R. Hoyt | | + | " 15 |
| F. Hellington | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Thompson | 100 | + | " 15 |
| Geo Allen | 50 | + | " 15 |







$\frac{5}{24}$




3 1.40 15.70

$\frac{E}{1200} = \frac{5}{24}$

$E = \frac{5}{24} \times 1200$

$E = 250$

$C = \frac{E}{2}$

$C = \frac{250}{2}$

$C = 125$

600

$5 = \frac{E}{1200}$